

## **50 câu bài tập bị động (Passive Voice), có đáp án và chú thích**

1/ Tom delivers the mail every day

---> the mail is delivered every day by Tom

2/ Fire destroyed that house

----> that house was destroyed by fire

3/ Bob took that book from the desk

----> that book was taken from the desk by Bob

4/ Barbara will eat the cake

----> the cake will be eaten by Barbara

5/ Beth has finished the report

----> the report has been finished by Beth

6/ The police easily captured the thief

----> the thief was easily captured by the police

7/ The students attended the lecture

----> the lecture was attended by the students

8/ The movie disappointed us very much

----> we were disappointed very much by the movie

9/ Mr. John manages the export division

----> the export division is managed by Mr. John

10/ John returned the money last night

----> the money was returned last night by John

11/ The teacher corrects our exercises

----> our exercises are corrected by the teacher

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12/ They started a dancing class last week

---> a dancing class was started last week by them

13/ Mr. Smith saw the accident

---> the accident was seen by Mr.Smith

14/ Somebody has taken my briefcase

---> my briefcase has been taken

15/ The teacher returned our written work to us

---> our written work was returned to us by the teacher

16/ She has finished the report by noon

---> the report has been finished by noon by her

17/ The mad dog bit the little boy

---> the little boy was bitten by the mad dog

18/ The police have arrested five suspects

----> five suspects have been arrested by the police

19/ The doctor ordered him to take a long rest

----> he was ordered to take a long rest by the doctor

20/ Lightning struck the house

---> the house was struck by lightning

21/ They can't make tea with cold water

--> Tea can't be made with cold water by them

22/ The chef engineer was instructing all the workers of the plant

--> all the workers of the plant were being instructed by the chef engineer

23/ Some body has taken some of my books away

--> some of my books have been taken away

24/ They will hold the meeting before May Day

--> the meeting will be held by them before May day

25/ They have to repair the engine of the car

--> the engine of the car has to be repaired by them

26/ The boys broke the window and took away some pictures

--> the window was broken and some pictures were taken away by the boys

27/ People spend a lot of money on advertising everyday

--> a lot of money is spent on advertising (by the people) everyday

28/ They may use this room for the classroom

--> this room may be used for the classroom by them

29/ The teacher is going to tell a story

--> a story is going to be told by the teacher

30/ Mary is cutting the cake with a sharp knife

--> the cake is being cut with a sharp knife by Mary

31/ The children looked at the women with a red hat

--> the women with a red was looked hat by the children

32/ They have provided the victims with food and clothing

--> the victims have been provided with food and clothing (by them)

33/ People speak English in almost every corner of the world

--> english is spoken in almost every corner of the world by the people

34/ You mustn't use this machine after 5: 30 p.m

--> this machine mustn't be used by you after 5:30 p.m

35/ Luckily for me, they didn't call my name

--> luckily for me, my name wasn't called by them

36/ After class, one of the students always erases the chalkboard

--> after class, the chalkboard is always erased by one of the students

37/ You must clean the wall before you paint it

--> the wall must be cleaned before you paint it

+) Hoặc bị động cả thì *"The wall must be cleaned before it is painted"*.

38/ They told the new pupil where to sit

--> the new pupil was told where to sit by them

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39/ I know that they had told him of the meeting

--> I know that he had been told of the meeting by them

40/ Nobody has ever treated me with such kindness

-->I have been ever treated with such kindness

41/ No one believes his story

-->His story is believed by no one.

42/ A sudden increase in water pressure may break the dam

--->.The dam may be broken by a sudden increase in water.

43/ We must take good care of books borrowed from the library

----> Books borrowed from the library must be taken good care of

44/ A man I know told me about it

----> I was told about it by a man I know.

45/ We can never find him at home for he is always on the movie

----> He can never be found at home for he is always on the movie.

46/ They use milk for making butter and cheese

----> Milk is used for making butter and cheese..

47/ Science and technology have completely changed human life

----> Human life has been changed completely by Science and technology.

48/ John used to visit Mr. Cole at weekends

----> Mr. Cole used to be visited by John at weekends.

49/ Weeds cover the riverbank

----> The riverbank is covered by weeds

50/ Smoke filled the room

--->The room was filled by smoke. (ta dùng "filled with" chứ ko dùng "filled by" trong câu này ^^ )

**\*Lưu ý:** By + agent luôn luôn đứng cuối câu. Tuy nhiên khi có xuất hiện **advs of time / advs of place** thì **nên** để by + agent trước loại adv đó.

- \* Những chỗ nào xuất hiện '**by them/ people...**' trong bài làm thì nên bỏ đi.
- \* Khi xuất hiện trạng từ chỉ **thời gian, nơi chốn** thì nên để cuối câu. Đừng cho nó chui vô giữa phần đang được bị động và phần agent (by....)